

| | Over All Sample | | Counterfactual | | Average margin |
|-----------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | <i>As Observed</i> | <i>At Means</i> | <i>As Observed</i> | <i>At Means</i> | |
| Campfire | -95.9 | -0.0256 | -592.9 | -12.2498 | Counterfactual Sample Treated |
| Smoking | -5.5 | -0.0069 | -33.5 | -0.5217 | |
| Debris | -8.9 | -0.7392 | -44.0 | -12.7192 | |
| Arson | -87.1 | -0.5317 | -527.6 | -89.7481 | |
| Equipment | -4.8 | -0.2334 | -27.1 | -7.2761 | |
| Children | -18.4 | -0.1326 | -103.6 | -3.6618 | |
| Misc | -3.0 | -0.4769 | -9.7 | -2.0458 | |
| | | -2 | | -128 per month | |
| | | -26 | | -1539 per 12-month | |

Final effect of a discrete change in prevention status

al evaluates the average treatment effect on treated

3060

494